Iso-Analytical Limited

Report of Analysis

IA-R022 – ¹³C and ¹⁸O Calcium Carbonate Laboratory Standard

This laboratory standard is intended to provide a sample of known isotope composition with ${}^{13}C/{}^{12}C$ and ${}^{18}O/{}^{16}O$ isotope ratios stated in parts per thousand difference (‰) from the V-PDB (Pee Dee Belemnite) isotope ratio standard. This laboratory standard is not certified, but is provided to allow routine checking of the overall quality of measurements performed by continuous-flow isotope ratio mass spectrometry, and may be used as part of a quality control program. It is not intended for use as a substitute for calibration materials or inter-comparison materials distributed by NIST or IAEA.

<u>Analysis</u>

The ${}^{13}C/{}^{12}C$ and ${}^{18}O/{}^{16}O$ isotope ratios of the laboratory standard were measured by acid digestion continuous-flow isotope ratio mass spectrometry using NBS-19 (limestone) as the calibration material. The ${}^{13}C/{}^{12}C$ and ${}^{18}O/{}^{16}O$ isotope ratios in the laboratory standard were measured five times on three separate occasions.

Isotope Abundance

The laboratory standard IA-R022 is compared to V-PDB for the ${}^{13}C/{}^{12}C$ and ${}^{18}O/{}^{16}O$ isotope ratios. The isotope composition of the laboratory standard in ∞ relative to V-PDB is:

| Laboratory Standard | $ \begin{array}{c} \delta^{13}C_{V\text{-PDB}} \ (\text{\%}) \\ \delta_m \pm \sigma_1 \end{array} $ | $ \begin{array}{c} \delta^{18}O_{V\text{-PDB}} \ (\text{\%}) \\ \delta_m \pm \sigma_1 \end{array} $ |
|---------------------|---|---|
| IA-R022 | -28.63 ± 0.09 | -22.69 ± 0.11 |

Note: $\delta_m = \sum_{i=1}^n \delta_i / n$; $\sigma_1 = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (\delta_m - \delta_i)^2 / (n-1)}$; n = 15 for ¹³C and n = 14 for ¹⁸O

October, 2002

Steven T. Brookes

Charles Belanger

<u>Iso-Analytical</u>, Millbuck Way, Sandbach, Cheshire, CW11 3HT, UK Tel: +44 1270 766771, Fax +44 1270 766709, <u>info@iso-analytical.com</u>